Look Back

Izzy and Ralph have 20 books altogether. Izzy has 3 books.

How many books does Ralph have?   **17**

Thinking Cap

Izzy and Ralph have 100 stickers altogether.
Izzy has 30 stickers.
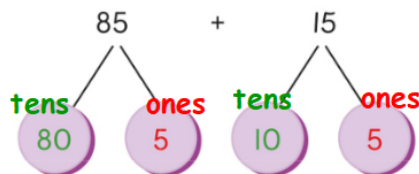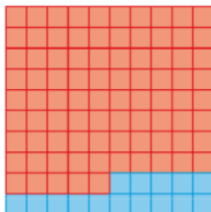How many stickers does Ralph have? How do you know?

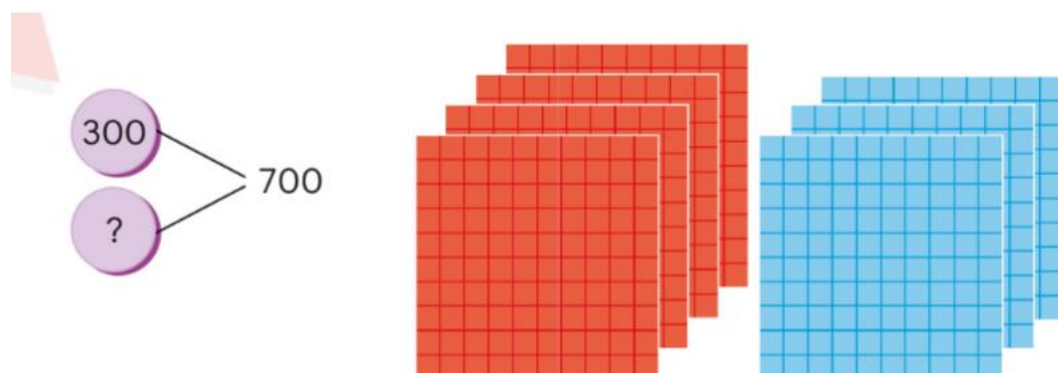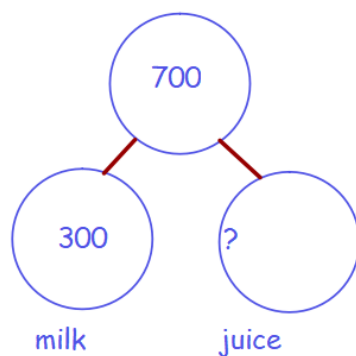*10 – 3 = 7, so 100 – 30 = 70. 30 and 70 make 100, so Ralph has 70 stickers.*

Let's Learn

a   Cindy and her sister have 100 paper bags altogether. Cindy has 85 paper bags.

How many paper bags does her sister have?

85   +   15

tens   ones   tens   ones
80   5   10   5

1st step:
decompose each number
2nd step:
add the ones alone
3rd step:
add the tens alone
last step:
add the tens and ones together

b A drink stall sold 700 cartons of milk and fruit juice altogether in a week. 300 cartons of milk were sold. How many cartons of fruit juice were sold in the week?

700

300 ?

milk   juice

300
700
?

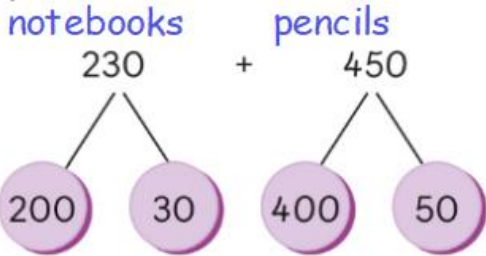3 hundreds and ___4___ hundreds make 7 hundreds.

300 and ___400___ make 700.

700 – 300 = ___400___

___400___ cartons of fruit juice were sold in a week.

c A bookshop sold 230 notebooks and 450 pencils in a week.

How many notebooks and pencils were sold in the week?

notebooks   pencils

230   +   450

200   30   400   50

add the hundreds first
then add the tens

200 and 400 make 600.

30 and 50 make __80__.

600 + __80__ = __680__

notebooks and pencils were sold in a week.

Let's Practise

1 Fill in the blanks.

a   29   +   71

20   9   70   1

20 + 70 = 90
9 + 1 = 10
90 + 10 = 100

= __29__ + __71__ = __10__

b   500   +   400

500   0   400   0

= __900__

c 360 + 620 = __980__

300   60   600   20

300 + 600 = 900
60 + 20 = 80
900 + 80 = 980
360 + 620 = 980

d 890 − 560 = __330__

800   90 500   60

800 − 500 = 300
90 − 60 = 30
300 + 30 = 330
890 − 560 = 330

end of session 5

2 Fill in the blanks.

a 90 + **10** = 100

b **23** + 77 = 100

c 100 + **700** = 800

d 670 − **460** = 210