

<b>Page 3</b>	<b>Mark Scheme</b>	<b>Syllabus</b>	<b>Paper</b>
	<b>Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015</b>	<b>0511</b>	<b>23</b>

**Exercise 1: Creature Feature – The Giraffe.**

- (a) African grasslands / Africa / grasslands [1]
- (b) camel and leopard [1]
- (c) thick saliva AND tough skin inside its mouth **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]
- (d) calcium AND minerals [1]
- (e) watch out for danger / look out for enemies / guard each other [1]
- (f) hitting their necks against each other [1]
- (g) kick [1]
- (h) stand up (and run away from trouble) [1]
- (i) patterns / markings / spots [1]

**[Max total for exercise 1: 9 marks]**

Page 4	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
	Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015	0511	23

## Exercise 2: Ancient boats found

- (a) 2013 [1]
- (b) stopped the wood from drying out/stopped the wood from rotting/preserved them [1]
- (c) fishing and boat building **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]
- (d) so many (ancient) boats at one time / eight boats at one time / seven other boats at one time [1]
- (e) decorative carvings [1]
- (f) extra wood AND clay (lining) **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]
- (g) removed a wooden board [1]
- (h) offerings to spirits / offerings to gods  
new boats made / no longer needed **ONE MARK FOR EACH DETAIL** [2]
- (i) most popular **Roman coins 900**  
least popular **Spears 200** **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]
- (j) cleaned / remove dirt  
sprayed with wax  
dried out **ANY TWO FOR ONE MARK** [1]
- (k) (woven) wooden path [1]  
tools  
spears  
wheel

**[Max total for exercise 2: 15]**