

Page 3	Mark Scheme Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015	Syllabus 0511	Paper 23
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Exercise 1: Creature Feature – The Giraffe.

- (a) African grasslands / Africa / grasslands [1]
- (b) camel and leopard [1]
- (c) thick saliva AND tough skin inside its mouth **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]
- (d) calcium AND minerals [1]
- (e) watch out for danger / look out for enemies / guard each other [1]
- (f) hitting their necks against each other [1]
- (g) kick [1]
- (h) stand up (and run away from trouble) [1]
- (i) patterns / markings / spots [1]

[Max total for exercise 1: 9 marks]

Page 4	Mark Scheme Cambridge IGCSE – October/November 2015	Syllabus 0511	Paper 23
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Exercise 2: Ancient boats found

(a) 2013 [1]

(b) stopped the wood from drying out/stopped the wood from rotting/preserved them [1]

(c) fishing and boat building **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]

(d) so many (ancient) boats at one time / eight boats at one time / seven other boats at one time [1]

(e) decorative carvings [1]

(f) extra wood AND clay (lining) **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]

(g) removed a wooden board [1]

(h) offerings to spirits / offerings to gods
new boats made / no longer needed **ONE MARK FOR EACH DETAIL** [2]

(i) most popular **Roman coins 900**
least popular **Spears 200** **BOTH NEEDED FOR ONE MARK** [1]

(j) cleaned / remove dirt
sprayed with wax
dried out **ANY TWO FOR ONE MARK** [1]

(k) (woven) wooden path
tools
spears
wheel [1]

[Max total for exercise 2: 15]