

1(a)	<p>Look at the first paragraph.</p> <p>What sound do the insects make?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • buzz. <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	1
1(b)	<p>Why does the writer use sights and sounds to describe the jungle?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The writer is trying to make the reader feel as though they are actually in the jungle. 	1

Question	Answer	Marks
2(a)	<p>What feature of the world are all rainforests close to?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (the) equator. <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
2(b)	<p>Why do tropical rainforests exist only in this part of the world?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The weather conditions are (exactly) right for the trees to grow. / It is warm/hot and wet enough for the trees to grow. <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
3	<p>Suggest <u>one</u> reason why the jungle animals do not want to be seen.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to avoid being eaten. <p>Also accept 'because they are shy'.</p> <p>Ri [5Ri1]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
4	<p>Explain why the writer describes the paragraph about the jungle animals as 'Animal magic'.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify either of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The animals vanish/disappear like a magic trick. • The animals can change colour. <p>Do not accept direct quotations from the text.</p> <p>Rw [5Rw1]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
5	<p>Why is it important to protect rainforests? Give <u>two</u> reasons <u>from the text</u>.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 2 marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many animals/plants live/grow there. • They clean the (world's) air. • They clean the (world's) water. • Rainforest plants are used in medicines. • They are being chopped down (for land and wood). • They only cover 7% of the world's area. <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	2

Question	Answer	Marks
6	<p>Why is it surprising that rainforest trees are so tall?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The soil is shallow / not deep / only 10 cm (deep). <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
7	<p>Give <u>two</u> examples of how the text is organised to help the reader.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 2 marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bullet points (to list facts) • subheadings (to make it easier to find information) • paragraphs (to group the information) • an introduction before the subheadings (to set the scene) • short paragraphs/sections (to make the information easier to read). <p>Rv [5Rv1]</p>	2

Question	Answer	Marks
8	<p>What has the writer just discovered about O&L Foods?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The company is using cardboard (packaging) produced from rainforest trees. <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
9	<p>'... their devastating destruction ...' (line 5)</p> <p>What technique is used in this phrase?</p> <p>Tick (✓) <u>one</u> box.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for correctly identifying:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> alliteration. <p>Do not accept answers where more than one option is ticked.</p> <p>Rw [5Rw2]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
10	<p>Give <u>two</u> problems from <u>Text B</u> that cutting down trees causes.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 2 marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (rapid) changes to the weather/climate droughts flooding loss of people's homes / crops / way of life loss of animals' homes/habitat / threatening/affecting tigers and orangutans loss of plants (used to cure disease). <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	2

Question	Answer	Marks
11	<p>Look at lines 6–9.</p> <p>Why does the writer use questions here?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify one of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to make Mrs Lopez think (about the problem) to engage Mrs Lopez to challenge Mrs Lopez's lack of knowledge about rainforest destruction. <p>Do not accept answers that suggest the question is for Mrs Lopez to answer.</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
12	<p>'In fact, an area the size of a football pitch is disappearing as you read this sentence!' (lines 7–8)</p> <p>How does the writer make this sentence effective? Give <u>two</u> different ways.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 2 marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • talking directly to the reader / use of the pronoun 'you' • shock tactics / startling descriptions / shocking examples • descriptions most people can imagine • powerful language / forceful language • a final exclamation mark • chatty/informal language • use of 'in fact'. 	2

Question	Answer	Marks
13	<p>What does the writer want O&L Foods to change about their packaging?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Change where they get their cardboard from. / Start using cardboard from sustainable forests. <p>Rx [5Rx2]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
14(a)	<p>What is the purpose of the connective 'and therefore' in line 18?</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to show that one action is the result of another. <p>Do not accept 'to link ideas' without an explanation of how it links the ideas.</p> <p>Rw [5Rw4]</p>	1

14(b)	<p>Give an example of another connective from lines 18–19.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • unless. <p>Rw [5Rw4]</p>	1
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Question	Answer	Marks
15	<p>'... the end of the world as we know it ...' (line 19)</p> <p>Explain in your own words what this phrase means.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for answers that identify one of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the world will change from what it is now / the world will change to something (very) different our lives / everything will become (very) different from how they are now nothing will be the same again. <p>Ri [5Ri1]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks
16	<p>Give a phrase from the text which means 'do something straightaway'.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'act now'. <p>Rw [5Rw8]</p>	1

Question	Answer	Marks									
17	<p>Complete the table below.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for identifying the purpose of Text B and 1 mark for any quote from Text A that informs the reader.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Purpose of text</th><th>A quotation that shows the purpose</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Text A</td><td>to inform</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> '... the temperature is always between 24 and 27 °C.' </td></tr> <tr> <td>Text B</td><td>to persuade/complain</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'I really think you should reconsider ...' </td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Purpose of text	A quotation that shows the purpose	Text A	to inform	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> '... the temperature is always between 24 and 27 °C.' 	Text B	to persuade/complain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'I really think you should reconsider ...' 	2
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