P.48

How many items do they take altogether?

20 hoops + 20 rackets = 40

How many items will be left after 20 hoops and 20 rackets are taken?

4 hoops and 15 rackets.

Hoops: 24 – 20 = 4,

Rackets: 35 – 20 = 15

How many children are there?   5

Thinking Cap

Write addition and subtraction sentences using the number of boys and girls above. How many different sentences can you write?


2+3=5   5-2=3

3+2=5   5-3=2

Let's Learn
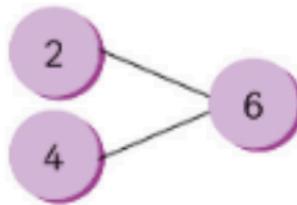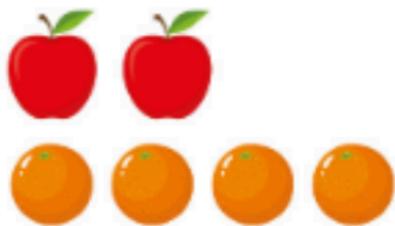
2 + 4 = 6 or 4 + 2 = 6

The total number of fruit is ___**6**___.

6 - 2 = ___**4**___

There are ___**4**___ oranges.

6 - 4 = ___**2**___

There are ___**2**___ apples.

The four addition and subtraction sentences below form a **fact family**.

| 2 + 4 = 6 | 4 + 2 = 6 | 6 - 4 = 2 | 6 - 2 = 4 |

Let's Practise

I Complete the sentences.
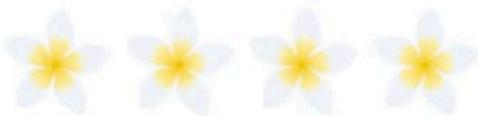
a 4 + 3 = ___**7**___

b 3 + 4 = ___**7**___

c 7 - 4 = ___**3**___

d 7 - 3 = ___**4**___

2 Siti buys 3 chocolate and 6 vanilla cookies.

a Write two addition sentences.

b Write two subtraction sentences.

6+3=9

3+6=9

9-6=3

9-3=6

P.51

a Write a question for the addition sentence below.

5 + 3 = 8   What is the total number of insects in the picture ?

b Write a question for the subtraction sentence below.

8 - 5 = 3   How many bees are in the picture ?